

## ARRESTS GERMAN NAVAL OFFICER IN THE WELLAND PLOT

Capt. Fritzen, Trapped Asleep in California, Believed to Know of N. Y. Intrigues.

LINKED WITH TAUSCHER.

Prisoner Also Suspected of Helping to Foment Trouble in Mexico.

LOS ANGELES, Cal., March 9.—Capt. Alfred Fritzen, known to be a German naval officer, was arrested at Hartwood, near here, early today by a special agent of the Department of Justice, and held in the city jail on suspicion of felony.

The authorities said he was wanted in connection with the alleged plot to destroy the Welland Canal.

Fritzen's recent activity in Mexico and actions elsewhere in the country are also under investigation on suspicion that he may have knowledge of plots to destroy property in New York and elsewhere.

The arrest follows a search of eleven months conducted by the Department of Justice. Revelations of activities in Southern California and Northern Mexico are said to have caused the issuance of orders by A. B. Bieleski, Chief of the Bureau of Investigation, for the arrest. A connection between Fritzen and German Consul Bopp, recently convicted in San Francisco, and Captains Boy-Ed and Von Papen, is also said to have been established.

Fritzen was arrested at the home of Frank S. Hart, a music dealer, for whom he worked as a farmer some time ago. He arrived yesterday afternoon from San Francisco for a visit with Hart and he was trapped while asleep.

As "Mr. Piper" Fritzen is said to have resided in San Francisco, Los Angeles, San Diego and Northern Mexico during the last six months. He admits being in those cities. A search for Fritzen's trunk is being made to-day and arrest of persons believed to be associated with him is expected soon.

"At no time since I have been in the United States have I been in communication with the German Government," said Fritzen this afternoon. "I was a Captain in the German navy previous to the war, but was in America when hostilities began and have been unable to return home. I came to America in 1914 and visited New York, later coming here to take a position with Mr. Hart. Later I decided Mexico or Cuba the safest place for Germans and went to Havana."

"After leaving Cuba I sought to reach Mexico City, but got only as far as Vera Cruz. I then went to New Orleans and reached here in January. Since then I have tried to reach Mexico City through Tia Juana."

"I have been well supplied with money from private sources. I did not communicate with the German Government from Cuba or Mexico. It is absurd to charge that I had anything to do with the Welland Canal plot."

On March 20, 1916, the Federal Jury here indicted Alfred A. Fritzen, Capt. Hans Tauscher, Capt. Franz von Papen, Wolf von Giebel and Constantine Covan on the charge of setting on foot a military enterprise. It was claimed they procured dynamite to blow up the Welland Canal.

Capt. Tauscher, agent in this country for Krupp, and husband of Madame Galski, was tried and acquitted, although it was admitted he had procured dynamite.

With the possible exception of Covan, Fritzen is the only one of the alleged conspirators now in this country.

District Attorney Swann was notified today that late this afternoon the Attorney General of Pennsylvania would submit to Gov. Brumbaugh the request for the extradition of Harry Thaw to this State to stand trial for the alleged kidnapping of and assault upon Frederick Gump Jr., and leave it to the Governor to decide the matter.

District Attorney Swann holds that in relinquishing Thaw Gov. Brumbaugh is exercising a purely executive function, and he assured the Governor that Thaw would not be deprived of any of the immunities with which the laws of New York protect the mentally incompetent.

## Lumps of Sugar Better Than a Hammer To Reform Either a Husband or a Wife, Says Judge Freschi, Domestic Pacifist



**Yearning for Reform Exists on Both Sides—Love Not Blind in Ecstatic Courtship Days, but Plays "Blind Man's Buff," Closing Eyes to Faults of Both Sides of the Romance, Only to Open Them Again in Domestic Relations Court—Sure Cure Is "Compromise."**

By Marguerite Mooers Marshall.

Have you a little husband or a little wife in your home whom you want to reform?

Then use a lump of sugar instead of a hammer. Be assured that you can catch ever so many more flies with honey than with vinegar. Remember that there is the highest possible authority for the efficacy of a soft answer or appeal. Instead of the grievous words that stir up anger. In other and timelier phrase, prolong negotiations and avoid the overt act if you wish to keep the domestic peace.

This eminently wise counsel is offered to husbands and wives in the current number of To-Day's Household, by the Hon. John J. Freschi. Now elevated to the Court of Special Sessions, Judge Freschi served for years as matrimonial arbitrator in New York's Court of Domestic Relations. He is a director of the International Commission on Marriage and Divorce, and undoubtedly has kept together many homes by his shrewd and kindly advice, given not only from the bench but in answer to thousands of letters which he has received from unhappy men and women.

One reason why I have always sympathized strongly with Judge Freschi's point of view in regard to marriage is because he frankly admits that marital infidelity is as likely to be the fault of the wife as of the husband. He clearly understands that priggishness, stiff-necked intolerance, bad temper, moral pomposity—common faults of so-called "good" women—are as likely to wreck marriage as are the more dramatic masculine failings. So I was not surprised to find Judge Freschi perfectly willing to admit that the wife has no monopoly in the business of post-matrimonial reform.

**ONLY MARITAL REFORMATION IS THE JOINT KIND.**

"If there must be reformation after marriage, it should be joint reformation," he told me. "The woman who thinks it is her duty in life to reform her husband ought to realize that she probably has habits and characteristics which, from her point of view, need reforming. The grievances are seldom all on one side."

To my mind, one of the most interesting points about reform in the home is that the reformer usually discriminates himself or herself by the one sentence, "I might have known." Two sorts of awakening are the bliss of young wives and husbands. The first is when they take in the fact that the other, by hiding certain feelings or pretending to certain virtues, has deceived them. The other is when they discover that they have deceived themselves. Singularly, the last sort causes the most bitterness.

"The very failings and 'vices' of which unhappy husbands and wives complain so bitterly, they knew of or at least suspected during the heyday of their romance. And they deliberately closed their eyes and permitted common sense to be buried under the avalanche of romantic dreaming and super-confidence that accompanies the hero worship of young love."

"In short, Cupid isn't really blind; he only plays at blind-man's-buff," I observed.

"Exactly that," agreed Judge Freschi. "When I was in the Court of Domestic Relations I had a case illustrating the point I have in mind. The husband probably was attracted to his wife because of her demure, home-loving nature, and she liked him for his quietness. Yet they came before me, the wife in tears because she was always alone, because her husband frequented dances and moving picture shows after his work was done."

"I go alone because I have to," the boy husband told me. "When I ask her to take in the kind of thing I can afford she turns up her nose." His wife promptly performed that very action, and asserted that she thought he ought to stay at home with her instead of going to cheap shows.

"Now there is an instance in which both persons ought to yield a little. Each should have tried to share in the tastes of the other instead of deliberately creating friction between those tastes."

man who raged about his gossiping wife. Yet he confessed that when he was "taking her around" she had gotten him into several funks with people by too much unwise talking.

"While I have had many letters from wives whose husbands had taken up studies in which the wives were not interested, and therefore the husbands were seeking companionship with men and women mentally congenial, I have also received twenty of complaints from serious-minded men whose wives had the society craze, who spent their time doing, theatre-going and the like, although they knew the husbands objected."

**PERSONAL SACRIFICE AND COMPROMISE WILL FIX IT.**

"In cases of this sort the cure is ridiculously easy, provided the would-be reformer is willing to effect a little reformation of self, to make some personal sacrifices, instead of expecting all of them to be on the other side."

"You know, I don't believe in any sort of reform," I observed at this juncture. "I agree with Emerson, who said, 'Reformers affect me as the insane do; their motives may be pious but their methods are profane. They are a buzz in the ear.'"

"To be tolerable, reformation in marriage ought to be a mutual affair," he repeated.

"The first step toward a permanent restoration of marital felicity when misunderstanding or grievance has occurred is mutual frankness. The next step is mutual tolerance. And the last and most important step is mutual compromise."

"The most successful marriages are founded on compromise. The husband wouldn't think of objecting to some of the 'silly' actions of his wife, because she doesn't object to his actions. She does certain things and makes certain sacrifices to please him, because he does the same for her. And the fact is, the more a husband tolerates and compromise is shown by a pair, the less cause there is usually for the pair to exercise those qualities."

"Between you and me and the persons who want to abolish marriage, that is all the law and the prophets of happy married life."

**MAY FINGER-PRINT WOMAN.**

Court Upholds Practice in Case Backed by Mrs. Sanger.

Finger printing of women offenders and indeterminate sentences were upheld by the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court to-day in the case of Emma Berger, in whose behalf Mrs. Margaret Sanger, the birth-control advocate, had made a vigorous fight.

The woman pleaded guilty to a charge of disorderly conduct and was sentenced last September to not more than two years in the workhouse. She refused to have her finger prints taken, declaring it was illegal in that it made a defendant give evidence against herself. Mrs. Sanger acquainted herself with the case while in the workhouse. The Appellate Division held that the property of inflicting severe punishment upon offenders has long been recognized here and in England.

Stefansson Wintering at Prince of Wales Strait.

EDMUND A. T. March 9.—Viktor Stefansson, the Arctic explorer, is wintering with the gasoline schooner Polar Bear at Prince of Wales Strait, according to news brought here today by a northwest police expedition from Fort McPherson. The inland news agency was told from Herschel Island to Fort McPherson by Captain of Police Lennarz of Herschel Island, who made the trip of 200 miles alone, with dogs.

Mrs. Catherine Gudaby, Second Papal Countess in America.

CHICAGO, March 9.—Mrs. Catherine Gudaby, widow of Michael Gudaby, the most pious, has been made a papal countess by Pope Benedict XV. It was announced officially here today. The only other woman in the United States with this distinction is the Countess Leary of New York, on whom the honor was conferred by Pope Leo XIII.

## INSURRECTOS HAD SEIZED SANTIAGO; DRIVEN OUT BY COUP

Gomez Held for Trial in Jail That Is Fixed at \$1,000,000.

WASHINGTON, March 9.—Official despatches to the Navy Department to-day established that Cuban Government forces have regained control of Santiago, the stronghold of the rebel uprising.

President Menocal has notified this Government that Gov. Munoz, in command there, represents him and the recognized Cuban Government.

The repression of Santiago and the capture of the rebel leader Gomez and his staff is regarded here as marking the collapse of the rebellion. To-day's despatches say the rebels, "realizing they were traitors about to be captured," threw away their arms and fled to the outskirts.

It appears from the despatches, which are incomplete, that the Munoz forces took the city by a coup within it and before the Menocal troops marching on Santiago had arrived.

Munoz previously had declared himself loyal to President Menocal and the Government and at his request American forces were landed to protect foreign interests in case the departing rebels should attempt to re-enter after having gathered their forces outside.

The naval forces were sent ashore by Commander Belknap, commanding the United States squadron in Santiago Harbor.

Consul Griffith at Santiago, in an undated despatch received at the State Department to-day, stated that fighting was in progress between the revolutionary troops and the Government troops at Palma Soriano.

SANTIAGO, Cuba, March 9.—Four hundred men from American warships have landed and taken charge in Santiago.

The cane fields and the Union Sugar Mills at San Luis, ten miles north of Santiago, are burning. The people of San Luis are greatly alarmed and have built barricades in the streets, expecting a rebel attack.

The Americans were landed from the mine layer San Francisco, the cruiser Olympia, the gunboat Petrel and the gunboat Machias.

The people of Santiago have regained confidence since the landing of the Americans. There has been no fighting here as a result of the arrival of the American guards.

Heavy fighting is reported near Palma Soriano. Many civilians are leaving the city to join the Constitutional army.

HAVANA, March 9.—Bail for Gen. Gomez, captured rebel leader, was set to-day at a million dollars.

No one has yet come forward with this amount of money to permit release of the rebel chief and the prospect is that he will remain in "Prison Penitentiary," pending trial for treason.

The most successful marriages are founded on compromise. The husband wouldn't think of objecting to some of the "silly" actions of his wife, because she doesn't object to his actions. She does certain things and makes certain sacrifices to please him, because he does the same for her. And the fact is, the more a husband tolerates and compromise is shown by a pair, the less cause there is usually for the pair to exercise those qualities."

Between you and me and the persons who want to abolish marriage, that is all the law and the prophets of happy married life."

**MAY FINGER-PRINT WOMAN.**

Court Upholds Practice in Case Backed by Mrs. Sanger.

Finger printing of women offenders and indeterminate sentences were upheld by the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court to-day in the case of Emma Berger, in whose behalf Mrs. Margaret Sanger, the birth-control advocate, had made a vigorous fight.

The woman pleaded guilty to a charge of disorderly conduct and was sentenced last September to not more than two years in the workhouse. She refused to have her finger prints taken, declaring it was illegal in that it made a defendant give evidence against herself. Mrs. Sanger acquainted herself with the case while in the workhouse. The Appellate Division held that the property of inflicting severe punishment upon offenders has long been recognized here and in England.

Stefansson Wintering at Prince of Wales Strait.

EDMUND A. T. March 9.—Viktor Stefansson, the Arctic explorer, is wintering with the gasoline schooner Polar Bear at Prince of Wales Strait, according to news brought here today by a northwest police expedition from Fort McPherson. The inland news agency was told from Herschel Island to Fort McPherson by Captain of Police Lennarz of Herschel Island, who made the trip of 200 miles alone, with dogs.

Mrs. Catherine Gudaby, Second Papal Countess in America.

CHICAGO, March 9.—Mrs. Catherine Gudaby, widow of Michael Gudaby, the most pious, has been made a papal countess by Pope Benedict XV. It was announced officially here today. The only other woman in the United States with this distinction is the Countess Leary of New York, on whom the honor was conferred by Pope Leo XIII.

First Subscription to New German War Loan 10,000,000 Marks.

BERLIN, March 9.—(via Associated Press.) The first subscription to the Ninth German war loan was for 10,000,000 marks. It was announced today by the German News Agency. The first subscription was made by a group of German war veterans.

The subscription was made by a group of German war veterans.

"Against that letter are one from a

## Ambassador and Mrs. Gerard Leaving Paris for Madrid



AMBASSADOR GERARD AND HIS WIFE IN PARIS. PHOTO BY HENRY

Helps Along The Evening World's Forum Idea.

Supplementing the work of "The Evening World" in its campaign for the instruction of aliens, the members of the Cherokee Club, Tammany organization in the Twentieth Assembly District, adopted a resolution which

provides for the distribution through the Yorkville section of a set of questions, with correct answers, or directly asked of the applicant for citizenship papers. The club, which for many years has endeavored to aid aliens in this respect, announces there will be no charge for the instruction.

Supplementing the work of "The Evening World" in its campaign for the instruction of aliens, the members of the Cherokee Club, Tammany organization in the Twentieth Assembly District, adopted a resolution which

provides for the distribution through the Yorkville section of a set of questions, with correct answers, or directly asked of the applicant for citizenship papers. The club, which for many years has endeavored to aid aliens in this respect, announces there will be no charge for the instruction.

Supplementing the work of "The Evening World" in its campaign for the instruction of aliens, the members of the Cherokee Club, Tammany organization in the Twentieth Assembly District, adopted a resolution which

provides for the distribution through the Yorkville section of a set of questions, with correct answers, or directly asked of the applicant for citizenship papers. The club, which for many years has endeavored to aid aliens in this respect, announces there will be no charge for the instruction.

Supplementing the work of "The Evening World" in its campaign for the instruction of aliens, the members of the Cherokee Club, Tammany organization in the Twentieth Assembly District, adopted a resolution which

provides for the distribution through the Yorkville section of a set of questions, with correct answers, or directly asked of the applicant for citizenship papers. The club, which for many years has endeavored to aid aliens in this respect, announces there will be no charge for the instruction.

Supplementing the work of "The Evening World" in its campaign for the instruction of aliens, the members of the Cherokee Club, Tammany organization in the Twentieth Assembly District, adopted a resolution which

provides for the distribution through the Yorkville section of a set of questions, with correct answers, or directly asked of the applicant for citizenship papers. The club, which for many years has endeavored to aid aliens in this respect, announces there will be no charge for the instruction.

Supplementing the work of "The Evening World" in its campaign for the instruction of aliens, the members of the Cherokee Club, Tammany organization in the Twentieth Assembly District, adopted a resolution which

provides for the distribution through the Yorkville section of a set of questions, with correct answers, or directly asked of the applicant for citizenship papers. The club, which for many years has endeavored to aid aliens in this respect, announces there will be no charge for the instruction.

Supplementing the work of "The Evening World" in its campaign for the instruction of aliens, the members of the Cherokee Club, Tammany organization in the Twentieth Assembly District, adopted a resolution which

provides for the distribution through the Yorkville section of a set of questions, with correct answers, or directly asked of the applicant for citizenship papers. The club, which for many years has endeavored to aid aliens in this respect, announces there will be no charge for the instruction.

Supplementing the work of "The Evening World" in its campaign for the instruction of aliens, the members of the Cherokee Club, Tammany organization in the Twentieth Assembly District, adopted a resolution which

provides for the distribution through the Yorkville section of a set of questions, with correct answers, or directly asked of the applicant for citizenship papers. The club, which for many years has endeavored to aid aliens in this respect, announces there will be no charge for the instruction.

Supplementing the work of "The Evening World" in its campaign for the instruction of aliens, the members of the Cherokee Club, Tammany organization in the Twentieth Assembly District, adopted a resolution which

provides for the distribution through the Yorkville section of a set of questions, with correct answers, or directly asked of the applicant for citizenship papers. The club, which for many years has endeavored to aid aliens in this respect, announces there will be no charge for the instruction.

Supplementing the work of "The Evening World" in its campaign for the instruction of aliens, the members of the Cherokee Club, Tammany organization in the Twentieth Assembly District, adopted a resolution which

provides for the distribution through the Yorkville section of a set of questions, with correct answers, or directly asked of the applicant for citizenship papers. The club, which for many years has endeavored to aid aliens in this respect, announces there will be no charge for the instruction.

Supplementing the work of "The Evening World" in its campaign for the instruction of aliens, the members of the Cherokee Club, Tammany organization in the Twentieth Assembly District, adopted a resolution which

## RAE TANZER HYSTERICAL OVER WAX'S CHARGES

Jumps to Feet and Denounces as False "Oliver's" Statement That He Gave Her Money.

Rae Tanzer, at her trial on a charge of perjury before Judge Van Fleet in the Federal Court to-day, became hysterical when Charles H. Wax, the self-confessed "Oliver Osborne," was under cross-examination.

Wax was being cross-examined concerning the letter he wrote to James W. Osborne, in which he told the lawyer that he, Wax, was the man who had been friendly with Rae Tanzer. Wax took the letter to Osborne's office and handed it to him personally, he said.

On cross-examination Wax alleged he gave Rae Tanzer "a couple of hundred dollars" at various times and that the last time he gave her \$50 and arranged to meet her the next night, but that she never kept the appointment.

It was at this point that the defendant started from her chair and cried out that the testimony was false. Maxwell Stude, associate counsel for the defense, forced her back to her seat and placed his hand across her mouth. She remained in her chair sobbing and crying.

**Domino Cane Sugar**

Sold in 8, 10, 25 and 50 lb. casks and in 2 and 5 lb. cartons.

Your Cereal tastes better and is more wholesome when you "Sweeten it with Domino"

Granulated, Tablet, Powdered, Confectioners, Brown

## Robinson's

25 and 27 West 42nd St.

## Extraordinary Announcement

FOR SATURDAY

## Astounding Dress Sale

FOR WOMEN AND MISSES

LOT A. 185 Dresses

LOT B. 354 Dresses

This lot consists of a collection of high grade Silks, Georgette Crepes, Taffetas, Crepe de Chine, Novelty Silks, Fancy Serge, Hand embroidered and tailored dresses.

This lot consists of a collection of high grade Silks, Georgette Crepes, Taffetas, Crepe de Chine, Novelty Silks, Fancy Serge, Hand embroidered and tailored dresses.

**15.00 18.50**

This Sale represents this season's newest models; complete assortment of colors and sizes. We purchased the over-production of a high-grade dressmaker at a fraction of cost to manufacture, and offer the entire lot at the above

**Astounding Low Prices**

## Special Sale New Sample Suits Individual Models

In Our Regular Assortments, Each Suit Would Be \$25.00

**\$16.50**

For Saturday—genuine sample Spring Suits, specially tailored as models—their best points brought out—designs for the smartest Spring productions.

Refined Pique Twills, Smartest Spring Velours,

Faille Cloth and Serges Southern Sport Fabrics

Just 75 of these beautiful suits for each Bedell Store—true samples of the silk-lined elegance which is to prevail in tailored apparel.

No Charge for Alterations

Sale at Four

**Bedell**

Fashion Shops

Nineteen West 34th Street

Brooklyn: 440-462 Fulton St. Downtown: 14-16 West 14th St. Newark: Broad & Park Sts.



STYLE AK \$1,000

In no other manufactory in America is the personal element so manifest as in the wonderful building where the

**Chickering** Pianos

are made. Artisans of long experience are putting into the Chickering a quality of musical perfection which machinery, unguided by proper musical appreciation, can never accomplish.

Convenient payment terms if desired.

Liberal allowances for pianos in exchange.

**CHICKERING WAREROOMS**

Lord & Taylor Store

38th Street FIFTH AVENUE 39th Street

**Carstairs Rye**

A Century Favorite

Time has enriched this perfect blend of selected ryes.

Established 1788